

Information about settlements in the Nenets A.O.

sources:

⁽¹⁾ Nenets Autonomous Okrug. Encyclopedial dictionary, 2001.

⁽²⁾ Le petit fute 2003. Nenetskiy avtonomyy okrug. Moskva: Avangard, 2003.

⁽³⁾ Data of the Dept. of Indigenous Peoples of the NAO Administration (by TOFS Gosstatistiki, NAO)

⁽⁴⁾ Wikipedia

⁽⁵⁾ www.nenets.ru

village / settlement	type	municipality	history	population	occupations	infrastructure
Amderma	village 1 of urban character	Amdermskiy Village Council, centre	Established in 1933 for fluorite mining ^(1,2) and military post ⁽²⁾ 1930-36 and 1940-41: GULAG camps (http://www.gulag.memorial.de/lager.php5?lag=469 ; http://www.gulag.memorial.de/lager.php5?lag=50) In 1938: A. got village council and became administered by the Vaigach Mining Trust ⁽¹⁾ 1940: got a status as a <i>poselok</i> (village type I) ⁽²⁾ Febr. 1941 to Sept. 1959: centre of Amderma District ⁽¹⁾ In 1960s construction of quay, airport building, post office, hospital, kindergarten, apartment houses, school, telephone service ⁽¹⁾ 1990: fluorite mines abandoned ⁽⁴⁾ From 1995: municipal status ⁽¹⁾	1938: 908 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1989: 787 inh. ⁽²⁾ 1990: 5300 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1993: 3000 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1995: 2400 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 1800 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 2002: 650 inh. ⁽⁴⁾ 2005: 597 inh. ⁽³⁾ 1970s: up to 12000 incl. military personell ⁽²⁾	Obschina Yamb-To (nomadic reindeer herders) is registered here ⁽⁵⁾	marine port ^(1,2) airport ^(1,2) <i>earlier (till beginning of 1990s):</i> geological expedition construction management cultural centre club "Moryak" secondary school military hospital hydrometeorological centre permafrost laboratory
Andeg	village 3	Andegskiy Village Council, centre <i>other settlements:</i> Naryga	Occurs in documents since the 18th century In 1903: 1 church 25 Febr. 1930 established in the community "Pobeda" Since 1960 base of kolkhoz "Sever" Since 1967 base of kolkhoz "50-letiya Oktyabrya" Since 1995 municipal status ⁽¹⁾	1850: 10 families ⁽¹⁾ 1861: 100 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1903: 80 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 18 Russian and 5 Nenets households 1918: 107 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1995: 245 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 254 inh. of which 23 Nenets ⁽²⁾ 2005: 197 inh. ⁽³⁾	base of SPK RK "Andeg" (fishery) private cattle farming potato gardening fishing ⁽¹⁾	secondary school kindergarten museum cultural centre diesel power station (<i>earlier</i> DES) medical and obstetricianary station (<i>earlier</i> FAP) shop post office bakery subscription phone (<i>earlier</i> ATS) Connection with Naryan-Mar: in summer passenger transport on river, in winter bus transport ⁽¹⁾
Belushe	village 3	Peshskiy Village Council	Arose in the early 20 th century as a fishing camp In August 1939 move permanent settlers, sa-called industrial settlers From 1942 to 1950 station of boat with motors was working In 1950 the base of the Pechora Fishing Plant was established ⁽¹⁾	1993: 196 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1998: 113 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 123 inh. of which 6 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 162 inh. ⁽³⁾	fishing sea mammal hunting ⁽¹⁾	elementary school kindergarten cultural centre medical and delivery ward automatic telephone station airport Connection with Naryan-Mar: airplane ⁽¹⁾
Bugrino	village 1	Kolguevskiy Village Council	First mentioning in 19 th century 1920s: artel for joint reindeer herding "Krasnyy Sever" 1924: Kolguevskiy Island Council established Since 1956 base of kolkhoz "Kolguevskiy" Since 1995 municipal status ⁽¹⁾	1999: 425 inh. of which 416 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 449 inh. ⁽³⁾	base of SPK "Kolguevskiy" (reindeer husbandry) hunting fishing ⁽¹⁾	elementary school TV station shop post office cultural centre slaughtering place medical and delivery ward automatic telephone station Connection with Naryan-Mar: air transport ⁽¹⁾
Chernaya	village 3	Primorsko-Kuyskiy Village Council	1936: trading station 1939: fishing camp 30.11.2000: included in Primorsko-Kuyskiy Village Council ⁽¹⁾	1936: 12 inh. (4 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1978: 20 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 16 inh. (7 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 22 inh. ⁽³⁾	fishing	
Chizha	village 3	Kaninskiy Village Council	Established in the first quarter of the 20 th century in the place of a former fishing camp 1902: 10 trade huts and a chapel 1930: 2 living houses and a fish cache ⁽¹⁾	1953: 40 households ⁽¹⁾ 1965: 150 inh. (50 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1993: 128 inh. (40 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 133 inh. of which 20 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 36 inh. ⁽³⁾	fish catchment plot of SPK RK "Severnnyy Polyus" (based in Nes) ⁽¹⁾	elementary school medical and delivery ward heliport Connection with Naryan-Mar: air transport ⁽¹⁾
Indiga	village 1	Timanskiy Village Council, centre <i>other settlements:</i> Vyucheykiy	Arose in the place of a commercial catchment plot, existed since the 18 th century 1934: construction of a fish conservation factory 1937: resettlement of inhabitants from the Mezen District of the Arkhangelsk Region 1958: kolkhoz "Timantsev" formed out of nomadic kolkhozes "Yadey-Ty" and "2 nd pyatiletka"	1993: 809 inh. (237 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1998: 709 inh. (228 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 739 inh. ⁽¹⁾ of which 375 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 625 inh. ⁽³⁾	base of SPK Indigskiy (reindeer husbandry) ^(1,2) hunting ^(1,2) fishery ^(1,2) sea mammal hunting ⁽²⁾	secondary school ^(1,2) kindergarten ^(1,2) cultural centre ^(1,2) local hospital ⁽¹⁾ meteorological station ⁽²⁾ airport ^(1,2) Connection with Naryan-Mar: air transport

			Since beginning of 1960s: central base of sovkhos "Indigskiy" Since 1995 municipal status (1)			
Iskateley	village 1 of urban character	Urban settlement "Rabochiy poselok Iskateley"; part of Municipal District "Zapolyarnyy rayon"	1968: established as a geological exploration settlement Since 20 March 1974: Designation "poselok Iskateley" March 1982: formation of Iskateley Village Council (1)	1985: 8300 чел. ⁽¹⁾ 1995: 7600 чел. ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 7000 чел. ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 7164 чел. ⁽³⁾	worker's village	largest secondary school of okrug musical school sports hall hospital post office milicia office (1)
Kamenka	village 3	Pustozerskiy Village Council	Arose in the place of a settlement in the beginning of the 20 th century 1998: Became plot of the reindeer herding kolkhoz "Naryana-Ty" (1)	1922: 46 inh. (10 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1993: 225 inh. (69 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1998: 231 inh. (68 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 238 inh. of which 41 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 330 inh. ⁽³⁾	plot of the reindeer herding kolkhoz "Naryana-Ty" cow-shed potato gardening (1)	elementary school medical and delivery ward Connection with Naryan-Mar: summer: passenger transport on river; winter: car transport
Karatayka	village 1	Yusharskiy Village Council, centre <i>other settlements:</i> Varnek	Established in the 1930s Earlier 2 nd branch of kolkhoz "Druzhba narodov" (fishery: navaga cod, Arctic cisco) Since 1995 municipal status (2)	1998: 685 inh. ⁽²⁾ 2005: 647 inh. ⁽³⁾	base of SPK "Druzhba narodov" (5 brigades on mainland, 1 brigade on Vaigach Island; reindeer husbandry) hunting fishing	school boarding school doctor's office kindergarten cultural centre airport Connection with Naryan-Mar: air travel (plane and helicopter) Connection with Vorkuta: occasionally by air, or band waggon (2)
Kharuta	village 1	Khoseda-Khardskiy Village Council, centre On territory of Komi Republic	Established in 1892 by the Izhma peasant F.A. Kanev and his family. They lived of fishing, hunting, potato gardening. 1894: they built a storehouse 1895: they built a sauna 1899: they built a new house Until 1929 they were the only family in the place 1929: started to build up the kolkhoz "Polokha" Since 1955: base of kolkhoz "Rassvet Severa" Since 1995 municipal status in the NAO	1892: 5 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1940: 7 houses ⁽¹⁾ 1998: 857 inh. (253 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999 – 795 inh. of which 343 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005 – 759 inh. ⁽³⁾	base of SPK "Rassvet Severa" (reindeer husbandry) private cattle farming potato gardening fishing	local hospital cultural centre sauna bakery radio station secondary school kindergarten sports complex museum TV station airport (1) handicraft (workshop and sale) ² Connection with Naryan-Mar and Inta: air transport ⁽¹⁾
Khongurey	village 1	Pustozerskiy Village Council	Established in 1939 as a base for the reindeer herding kolkhoz "im. Gorkiy" 1941: Houses for reindeer herding kolkhoz End of 1950s: Central base of kolkhoz "Naryana-Ty" (1)	1993: more than 400 inh. (108 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1998: 396 inh. (115 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 386 inh. of which 160 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 218 inh. ⁽³⁾	central base of SPK "Naryana-Ty" (reindeer husbandry) ^(1,2) 2002: 4200 reindeer ⁽²⁾ cattle livestock (120), milk ⁽²⁾ fishing ⁽¹⁾ hunting ⁽¹⁾ potato gardening ⁽¹⁾	incomplete secondary school kindergarten medical and delivery ward cultural centre Connection with Naryan-Mar: In summer: passenger transport on river; in winter: band waggons (1)
Khorey-Ver	village 1	Khorey-Verskiy Village Council, centre	Established in the 2 nd half of 1920s 1930: 6 houses 1937: established commercial company "Udamnik" 1939: organised selkhoz-artel "Ilich" In Febr. 1952: Kh.-V. became central base of kolkhoz "Put Ilich" Since 1955: air travel to Naryan-Mar by AN-2 Since 1995 municipal status (1)	1998: 898 inh. (255 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 937 inh. of which 471 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 856 inh. ⁽³⁾	central base of SPK "Put Ilich" (reindeer husbandry) fishing hunting potato gardening (1)	secondary school kindergarten post office local hospital cultural centre diesel-driven power station slaughtering place TV station airport Connection with Naryan-Mar: air travel (1)
Kiya	village 3	Shoynskiye Village Council	Arose during the first quarter of the 20 th century in the place of a seasonable fishing camp ⁽¹⁾	1971: 20 households ⁽¹⁾ 1993: 100 inh. (26 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1998: 80 inh. (25 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 90 inh. of which 51 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 67 inh. ⁽³⁾	hunting fishing (1)	medical and delivery ward Connection with Naryan-Mar: air travel (1)
Kotkino	village 2	Kotkinskiy Village Council, centre	Established in the early 19 th century by the two brothers Kotkino brothers from Mezen, to avoid military service Post-road to Narjan-Mar went through Kotkino Since 1995 municipal status (1)	1847: 2 houses ⁽¹⁾ 1859: 14 inh. (4 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1918: 49 inh. (9 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1922: 103 inh. (13 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1928: 96 inh. (16 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1950: 276 inh. (58 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1993: 512 inh. (153 households) ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 353 inh. ⁽³⁾	central base of SPK RK "Sula" (fishery) ⁽¹⁾ , (reindeer husbandry) ^(Kiselev) cattle farm large cattle livestock sheep farming potato gardening hunting fishing (1)	secondary school cultural centre medical and delivery ward airport Connection with Naryan-Mar: air travel (1)

Krasnoe	village 1	Primorsko-Kuyskiy Village Council, l centre <i>other settlements:</i> Kuya, Oskolkovo, Chernaya	1 January 1928: 4 houses and three trade buildings ⁽¹⁾ 1956: Base of kolkhoz “Kharp” moved here from Karegovka ⁽¹⁾ because of bad natural conditions in old place ⁽²⁾ Since 1995 municipal status ⁽¹⁾	1998: 1645 inh. (477 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 1959 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 2204 inh. ⁽²⁾ of which 860 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 1650 inh. ⁽³⁾	central base of SPK “Kharp” and SPK “Erv” (reindeer husbandry) cattle farm large cattle livestock potato gardening hunting fishing ⁽¹⁾ sea mammal hunting (seal, walrus) ⁽²⁾ fur farm (polar fox) ⁽²⁾	cultural centre garage of kolkhoz “Kharp” kindergarten secondary school boarding school boiler house post office veterinary station doctor’s office handicraft workshop cattle farm automatic telephone station museum gas supply in houses airstrip Connection with Naryan-Mar: by bus/car; open-water period: boat transport ⁽¹⁾ telegraph TV station handicraft (workshop, sale) bank library restaurants, café, pub ⁽²⁾
Kuya	village 3	Primorsko-Kuyskiy Village Council	Established in the beginning of the 16 th century 1850: orthodox church, winter and summer markets 1891 church parish school opened 1903-31: Russian households, 1 Nenets, school, church, bread shop, 2 shops, a pier on the opposite bank, (for steamer from Arkhangelsk) until 1930s 1931: 11 households united in kolkhoz «Krasnoe Znamya» 1943: 9 new settler families Since 1955: centre of kolkhoz “Bolshevik” Since 1968 participant of kolkhoz “Kharp” ⁽¹⁾	1850: 142 inh. (22 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1861: 102 inh. (34 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1897: 57 men, 78 women ⁽¹⁾ 1922: 213 inh. (44 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1995: 194 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1998: 168 inh. (47 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 179 inh. of which 32 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 137 inh. ⁽³⁾	private cattle farming potato gardening hunting fishing ⁽¹⁾	elementary school medical and delivery ward Connection with Naryan-Mar: in summer passenger transport on river, in winter car transport ⁽¹⁾
Labozhskoe	village 3	Velikovochnyy Village Council	Arose in the 16 th century as a fishing trade village; 1574: 5 sheds 1679: 8 houses ⁽¹⁾ 17 th cent. as hunting place ⁽²⁾	1858: 147 inh. (28 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1903: 182 inh. of which 10 Nenets, 3 Komi, (42 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1922: 236 inh. (48 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1950: 206 inh. (43 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1993: 360 inh. (123 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1998: 364 inh. (139 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 373 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 330 inh. ⁽²⁾ of which 11 Nenets ^(1,2) 2005: 360 inh. ⁽³⁾	central base of SPK RK “Rodina” (fishing) cattle farm fishing private cattle farming hunting potato gardening ⁽¹⁾	post office shop elementary school diesel-driven power station local power plant medical and delivery ward Connection with Naryan-Mar: summer: passenger transport by boat, winter: band waggon ⁽¹⁾
Makarovo	village 3	Telvisochnyy Village Council	Established in 1679	1859: 51 inh. (4 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1903: 40 inh. (13 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1922: 53 inh. (11 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1950: 140 inh. (14 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1993: 384 inh. (104 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1998: 359 inh. (103 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 363 inh. of which 11 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 231 inh. ⁽³⁾	private cattle farming department of GUSP OPKh of SKhOS in Naryan-Mar fishing hunting animal farming: cattle and sheep	elementary school ⁽²⁾ telegraph ⁽²⁾ post office ⁽²⁾ Connection with Naryan-Mar: summer: passenger transport on river; winter: car transport ⁽¹⁾
Naryan-Mar	town	Urban district “Gorod Naryan-Mar”; part of Municipality “Zapolyarnyy rayon”; administrative centre of Nenets Autonomous Okrug	Construction work since 1930 in the place of the village Beloshele Oct. 1931: Beloshele renamed into village Naryan-Mar, taking over the function as district centre from Telvisochnoe 1933: air flights Arkhangelsk – Ust-Tsilma – Naryan-Mar 10 March 1935: village Naryan-Mar receives town status 1935: passenger ship transport Until 1940: new industrial establishments 1955: passenger bus route Since beginning of 1960s: centralised heat supply Since 1974: centralised water supply, sewerage system with cleaning	1936: 10,288 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1995: 19,600 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1999: ca. 18700 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 18,887 inh. ⁽³⁾	base of GUSP OPKh of SKhOS (fishery) commerce administration service sector	bread factory oil base power station municipal water pumping station newspapers regional hospital polyclinics drugstores hotels kindergartens schools sports complexes educational institutions: technical college, Nenets agrarian economic college, agricultural college, institute departments museums TV and radio stations

			installations (1)			industrial companies transportation services bank offices post offices libraries business enterprises marine harbour airport Air transport to Moscow, Arkhangelsk and other Russian towns, as well as villages of the NAO River transport with Komi Republic, as well as villages of the NAO, marine ship transport to Arkhangelsk and others (1) All-year road to Krasnoe (2) cultural centres (2)
Naryga	village 3	Andegskiy Village Council	Known from the 18th century 1915: school opening Since 1929: base of kolkhoz “Naryginskiy” Since 1939: kolkhoz «Aktivist» 1960: catchment plot of kolkhoz “Sever”, fishing brigades, cattle farm Since 1960 population emigrated to Naryan-Mar and village Andeg	1782: 104 inh. (1) 1785: 14 households (1) 1897: 178 inh. (1) (76 male, 102 fem.) (1) 1995: 33 inh. (1) 1998: 24 inh. (11 households) (1) 1999: 34 inh. of which 1 Nenets (1) 2005: 14 inh. (3)	fishing hunting animal farming: cattle and sheep potato gardening	medical and delivery ward power station
Nelmin Nos	village 1	Malozemelskiy Village Council, centre	Established 1938 as base of kolkhoz “im. Vyucheyskogo” Until 1941 construction of living houses 1956: elementary school Febr. 1979: formation of Nenets Folk Ensemble “Maymbava” Since 1995 municipal status (1)	1980: 914 inh. (194 households) (1) 1994: 1200 inh. (1) 1998: 1090 inh. (290 households) (1) 2000: 1099 inh. (282 households) (1) 2005: 1025 inh. (3) most are Nenets (2)	central base of SPK “im. Vyucheyskogo” (reindeer husbandry) central base of clan communities “Ilepts”, “Neruta”, “Tabseda”, “Opseda”, fishing community “Malozemelets” reindeer husbandry hunting fishing cattle breeding (1)	kindergarten elementary school shop museum cultural centre doctor’s office post office automatic telephone station TV station sauna Connection with Naryan-Mar: summer: passenger transport on river; winter: car transport (1)
Nes	village 2	Kaninskiy Village Council, centre <i>other settlements:</i> Verkhnyaya Mgl, Chizha	Established in the second half of the 18 th century 1831: opening of church and establishing of parish for Kanin Nenets. Until 1896 - in Mezen uyezd Since 1896 centre of Nes’ volost / smallest administrtative division of Tsarist Russia From 1924 through 1929 centre of Kanin-Chesk Samoyed volost Since 1934 part of the okrug structure Since 1995 municipal status (1)	1830: 7 houses (2) 1859: 72 inh. (10 houses) (1) 1883: 224 inh. (28 houses) (1) 1922: 334 inh. (66 houses) (1) 1993: 1451 inh. (407 households) (1) 1999: 1461 inh. (1) 1999: 1624 inh. (2) of which 732 Nenets (1,2) 2005: 1407 inh. (3)	central bases for SPK RK “Severnny Polyus” (fishery) and clan community “Kanin” (reindeer husbandry) cattle farm hunting fishing potato gardening (1)	secondary school kindergarten cultural centre automatic telephone station diesel-driven power station meteorological station commercial cooperative shop post office regional hospital airport air transport to Naryan-Mar, Arkhangelsk (1)
Nizhnyaya Pesha	village 3	Peshskiy Village Council, centre <i>other settlements:</i> Belushe, Verkhnyaya Pesha, Volokovaya, Volonga	Arose in the first half of 19 th century as a catching hut 1830: 2 houses 1855: The Arkhangelsk government chamber decided to erect a village at the river Pesha Until 1924: in Mezen uyezd Since 1924: part of the Kanin-Chesk Samoyed volost Since 1929: centre of the Kanin- Timansk district Since 1959: centre of the Peshsk village council Since 1995 municipal status (1)	1897: 36 males, 44 fem. (16 houses) (1) 1922: 186 inh. (36 houses) (1) 1993: 845 inh. (327 households) (1) 1998: 768 inh. (290 households) (1) 1999: 796 inh. (1) of which 34 Nenets (1,2) 2005: 678 inh. (3)	central base of SPK RK “Zapolare” (fishery) (1) hunting (1) fishing (1) private cattle farming (1) potato gardening (1) sheep farming (2) reindeer husbandry (2)	local hospital cultural centre kindergarten secondary school post office shop meteorological station diesel-driven power station automatic telephone station airport air transport to Naryan-Mar, Arkhangelsk
Oksino	village 2	Pustozerskiy Village Council, centre <i>other settlements:</i> Kamenka, Khongurey	Arose at the boundary between 15 th and 16 th century 1847: were building a wooden church and opened parish. 1885: opened church parish scool Since 1928 centre of Pustozersk village council From May 1931 until October 1955: centre of Nizhnepechorsk District From middle of 20 th century until 1998 in O.: House for aged and handicaped people Since 1995 municipal status (1)	1679: 12 men (1) (3 houses) 1837: 73 men (1) 1843: 163 inh. (1) 1853: 346 inh. (2) 1890: 257 inh. (1) 1903: 346 inh. of which 44 Nenets (1) 1908: 64 houses (1) 1922: 497 inh. (87 houses of which 75 Russian, 1 Komi, 11 Nenets) (1) 1950: 800 inh. (70 houses) (1) 1993: 664 inh. (233 households) (1) 1999: 590 inh. of which 29 Nenets (1) 2005: 425 inh. (3)	central base of SPK RK “Pobeda” (fishery) cattle farm hunting fishing private cattle farming potato gardening sea fishing (2)	local hospital cultural centre kindergarten secondary school post office shop bakery diesel-driven power station Connection with Naryan-Mar: air transport; in summer passenger transport by boat
Oma	village 2	Omskiy Village Council, centre	Arose in the first half of 19 th cent. as a station on the winter road from	1859: 20 inh. (2 houses) (1)	central base of SPK “Voskhod” (reindeer	doctor’s office kindergarten

		<i>other settlements:</i> Vizhas, Snopa	Mezen, first settlers shown as Old Believers (former name: Kokiny) 1837: 1 house Since 1995 municipal status (1)	1922: 94 inh. (13 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1993: 950 inh. (291 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1998: 927 inh. (291 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 931 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 1233 inh. ⁽²⁾ of which 152 Nenets (1,2) 2005: 878 inh. ⁽³⁾	husbandry) cattle farm hunting fishing private cattle farming potato gardening (1)	secondary school cultural centre commercial cooperative automatic telephone station post office airport air transport to Naryan-Mar, Arkhangelsk (1)
Oskolkovo	village 3	Primorsko-Kuyskiy Village Council	<i>no data</i>	2005: 42 чел. ⁽³⁾	<i>no data</i>	<i>no data</i>
Pylemets	village 3	Velikovochnyy Village Council	Arose at the boundary between 15 th and 16 th century as a fishing trade settlement 1574: 6 barns 1679: 2 fishermen's houses- Trough P. were winter road to Mezen.	1837: 8 men ⁽¹⁾ 1859: 20 inh. (3 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1903: 56 inh. (11 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1922: 69 inh. (18 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1950: 131 inh. (20 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1993: 65 inh. (27 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 66 inh. of which 6 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ (23 households) ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 65 inh. ⁽³⁾	fishing hunting cattle breeding potato gardening	<i>no data</i>
Shchelino	village 3	Velikovochnyy Village Council	Established in 1883 in the place of a former settlement	1922: 29 inh. (3 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1950: 204 inh. (38 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1993: 157 inh. (43 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 175 inh. of which 8 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 151 inh. ⁽³⁾	fishing division of SPK RK "im. Lenina" (based in Velikovochnyye) hunting fishing private cattle farming potato gardening	elementary school medical and delivery ward Connection with Naryan-Mar: in summer passenger transport on the river, in winter by band waggon
Shoyna	village 1	Shoynskiy Village Council, centre <i>other settlements:</i> Kiya	Established in the place of a former fishing camp 1902: 4 huts and a chapel 1930: 50 fishermen resettled from Kholmogor, a few more from the Mezen District in 1937 1931: 5 houses, sauna, stable, storage, outhouses From May 1933: working settlement, village council was formed 1933: can factory (closed in the end of the 1950s) 1935: brick factory (closed in connection with the workers leaving for the front in WWII) Until beginning of 1950s: base of fishing fleet of kolkhozes of the Arkhangelsk Oblast From 1960s: under the category "non-perspective" (houses drown in dune sand) Since 1990 measures taken to resettle the inhabitants Since 1995 municipal status (1)	1939: 800 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1996: 395 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1998: 394 inh. (158 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 363 inh. of which 41 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 330 inh. ⁽³⁾	hunting fishing (1)	elementary school cultural centre medical and delivery ward air transport to Naryan-Mar (AN-2) (1) <i>earlier in 1939-50s:</i> meteorological station hospital bank post office fish reception and production (cod, beluga, hai, flatfish) (2)
Snopa	village 3	Omskiy Village Council	Established in the first half of the 16 th century in the place of trade huts on the Mezen winter route 1859: 1 house 1905: 3 houses (occupation: fishing sea mammal hunting, hunting, livestock breeding) (1)	1922 – 21 чел. (5 дворов) ⁽¹⁾ 1993 – 135 чел. (43 двора) ⁽¹⁾ 1999 – 130 чел. (37 хоз-в) ⁽¹⁾ 2005 – 108 чел. ⁽³⁾	division of SPK "Voskhod" (based in Oma; reindeer husbandry) cattle farm fishing hunting private cattle farming potato gardening (1)	elementary school medical and delivery ward airport air transport to Naryan-Mar
Telviska	village 2	Telvisochnyy Village Council, centre; from 1929 to 1931 okrug centre; <i>other settlements:</i> Makarovo, Uste	Established in the first half of the 16 th century as a fishing trade settlement 1574: 3 outhouses 1862: build a church, established a parish 1920-29: Samoyedic fishing plot 1922: cooperative "Kochevnik" 1927: opened House of the Malozemelsk (from Dec. 1926) and the Bolshezemelsk (from April 1927) tundra councils Until Oct. 1931: Centre of the Tevisochnyy village council Until Oct. 1932: Administrative centre of the Nenets National Okrug Since 1995 municipal status (1)	1679: 18 inh. (4 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1861: 149 inh. (23 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1903: 106 inh. (35 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1922: 139 inh. (35 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1993: 539 inh. (176 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 528 inh. of which 30 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 387 inh. ⁽³⁾	division of GUSP OPKh of the SKhOS based in Naryan-Mar fishing hunting (polar fox, fox, duck, geese, ptarmigan) ⁽²⁾ private cattle farming vegetable gardening (1)	technical division of Naryan-Mar communication centre space communication section kindergarten cultural centre automatic telephone station secondary school post office doctor's office Connection with Naryan-Mar: in summer: passenger transport on river, in winter by car (1)
Toshviska	village 3	Velikovochnyy Village Council	Established in the 2nd part of the 19th century in the place of a settlement of peasants from the	1922: 47 inh. (9 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1993: 150 inh.	fishing division of SPK RK im. Lenina (based in Velikovochnoe)	post office cultural centre medical and delivery ward

			Ust-Tsilemsk district (1)	(54 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 157 inh. of which 7 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 184 inh. ⁽³⁾	cattle farm fishing hunting private cattle farming potato gardening (1)	elementary school Connection with Naryan-Mar: in summer: passenger transport on river, in winter by band waggon (1)
Uste	village 3	Telvisochnyy Village Council	Arose at the boundary of the 15 th and 16 th century as a fishing place 1574: 5 sheds 1930: kolkhoz “Novaya Zarya” formed 1938: kolkhoz A.I. Mikoyana 1958: kolkhoz “Slava trudu” which in 1960 merged with the kolkhoz im. Kirova in Telviska 1975-93: branch of GUSP OPKh Naryan-Marskoy SKhOS. Part of the village 1s transformed into territory of the Putozersk Museum Complex of Natural History (1)	1679: 5 inh. (4 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1837: 73 male inh. ⁽¹⁾ 1843: 171 inh. ⁽²⁾ 1903: 120 inh. (20 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1922: 174 inh. (27 houses of which 20 Russians 3 Komi 4 Nenets) ⁽¹⁾ 1950: 99 inh. (14 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1993: 59 inh. (18 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 56 inh. of which 6 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 35 inh. ⁽³⁾	fishing hunting private cattle farming potato gardening (1) breeding of horses, sheep ⁽²⁾	elementary school ⁽¹⁾ medical and delivery ward ⁽¹⁾ shop ⁽²⁾ Connection with Naryan-Mar: in summer: boats (no ordinary passanger transport ⁽²⁾), in winter: band waagons ⁽¹⁾ Uste – Telviska: earth road, only for trucks and 4WD ⁽²⁾
Ust-Kara	village 1	Karskiy Village Council, centre	Based at the coast of the Karsk Bay, a few km from the border of the YMAO ⁽²⁾ Since 1995 municipal status ⁽¹⁾	1999: 730 inh. of which 570 Nenets ⁽²⁾ 2005: 587 inh. ⁽³⁾	central base of SPK «Krasnyy Oktyabr» (reindeer husbandry) ⁽¹⁾	airport air transport to Naryan-Mar (2)
Varnek	village 1	Yusharskiy Village Council	<i>no data</i>	2005: 98 inh. ⁽³⁾	1 brigade of SPK «Krasnyy Oktyabr» (reindeer husbandry) in Ust-Kara ⁽²⁾	<i>no data</i>
Velikovisochnoe	village 2	Velikovisochnyy Village Council, centre <i>other settlements:</i> Toshviska, Labozhskoe, Shchelino, Pylemets	1574: one of fishing and hunting- ground of Pustozersk In 1873 one-class village school 1875 parish opened Beginning of 20 th century: centre of rural society for 8 villages and settlements In 1920 the Soviet power established 1924-29: administrative centre of the Pustozersk district 1928 school for young peasants opened, only one in Nizhnepechora From December 1929 to May 1931 centre of the Pustozersk district 15 May 1929 kolkhoz “im. V.I. Lenina” founded (since 1993 KDKh, since 1997 SPK) Since 1995 municipal status (1)	1679: 12 houses ⁽¹⁾ 1873: 390 inh. (78 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1914: 680 inh. (126 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1929: 893 inh. (133 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1994: 949 inh. (231 houses, 316 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 910 inh. of which 16 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 840 inh. ⁽³⁾	central base of SPK RK “im. Lenina” (fishery) cattle farm fishing hunting private cattle farming potato gardening (1)	secondary school kindergarten cultural centre hospital museum airport Connection with Naryan-Mar: in summer: passenger transport on river; in winter: band waagons. Air transport. (1)
Verkhnyaya Mгла	village 3	Kaninskiy Village Council	Arose during first half of 18 th century in the place of a station on the Mezen winter route Inhabitants from Nizhnyaya Mгла were resettled here (1)	1772: 3 houses ⁽¹⁾ 1859: 21 inh. (3 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1902: 6 houses ⁽¹⁾ 1993: 41 inh. (15 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 30 inh. ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 116 inh. ⁽³⁾	division of SPK RK «Severnyy Polyus» (fishery; based in Nes) calv farm fishery private cattle farming (1)	medical and delivery ward
Verkhnyaya Pesha	village 3	Peshskiy Village Council	Arose in the first half of the 19 th century 1833: church built, opened parish for Timan Nenets and believers From 1929 a fishing partnership existed From 1932 the artel “Severnaya zvezda” which in 1960 joined with “Put k kommunizmu” from Nizhnyaya Pesha (1)	1859: 3 houses ⁽¹⁾ 1905: 14 houses ⁽¹⁾ 1922: 168 inh. (32 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1998: 213 inh. (69 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 218 inh. of which 5 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 80 inh. ⁽³⁾	division of SPK RK «Zapolyare» (fishery, based in Nizhnyaya Pesha) cattle farm fishing hunting private cattle farming po ⁽¹⁾ tato gardening	beginners’ elementary school kindergarten medical and delivery ward automatic telephone station airport air travel to Naryan-Mar (1)
Vizhas	village 3	Omskiy Village Council	Former name: Komandruyeva ⁽²⁾ Arose in the first half of 19 th century in the place of a station at the Mezen winter route 1858: first mentioning in documents 1932-60 base of fishing kolkhoz “Polyarnaya Zvezda”, then kolkhoz “Rossiya” 1993: division of KDKh (SPK) ⁽¹⁾ “Voskhod” (1)	1859: 4 houses ⁽¹⁾ 1905: 70 inh. (13 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1922: 107 inh. (22 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1993: 189 inh. (71 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1998: 156 inh. (54 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 172 of which 21 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 98 inh. ⁽³⁾	division of SPK Voskhod (based in Oma, reindeer breeding) cattle farm fishing hunting private cattle farming (1)	elementary school kindergarten medical and delivery ward automatic telephone station airport air travel to Naryan-Mar (1)
Volokovaya	village 3	Peshskiy Village Council	Former name: Terentievskaya Established in 1907 by peasants and reindeer breeders from Izhma 1929-32: fishing partnership, then artel 1940-60: reindeer herding kolkhoz “Krasnoe znamya”, then division of kolkhoz “Put k kommunizmu” (based in Nizhnyaya Pesha) 1993: division of KDKh (SPK) “Zapolyare” (1)	1922: 73 чел. (12 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1993: 269 чел. (89 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1998: 251 чел. (79 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 261 чел. of which 38 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 42 чел. ⁽³⁾	division of SPK “Zapolyare” (fishing; based in Nizhnyaya Pesha) cattle farm fishing hunting private cattle farming (1)	elementary school kindergarten medical and delivery ward airport air travel to Naryan-Mar (1)

Volonga	village 3	Peshskiy Village Council	Established in the beginning of the 20 th century in the place of a fishing place of fishermen from Mezen 1939: people from the Mezen district settle here 1940-60: fishing kolkhoz “im. Gromova”, then division of kolkhoz “Put k kommunizmu” (based in Nizhnyaya Pesha) 1993: division of KDKh (SPK) “Zapolyare” ⁽¹⁾	1922: 9 inh. (2 houses) ⁽¹⁾ 1993: 68 inh. (25 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1998: 61 чел. (22 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 64 inh. of which 10 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 157 inh. ⁽³⁾	division of SPK RK «Zapolyare» (fishing; based in Nizhnyaya Pesha) fishing hunting cattle farming ⁽¹⁾	elementary school kindergarten medical and delivery ward airport air travel to Naryan-Mar ⁽¹⁾
Vyucheyskiy	village 1	Timanskiy Village Council	Established in 1933 as base of sovkhos “Indigskiy” (milk production) ⁽²⁾	1993: 234 чел. (63 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1998: 223 чел. (61 households) ⁽¹⁾ 1999: 215 чел. of which 127 Nenets ⁽¹⁾ 2005: 193 чел. ⁽³⁾	division of SPK “Indigskiy” (based in Indiga; reindeer husbandry) cattle farm fishing hunting private cattle farming ⁽¹⁾	kindergarten ⁽¹⁾ elementary school ⁽¹⁾ small boat transport to Indiga ⁽²⁾

Working settlements

Kharyaginskiy	working settlement	on the territory of Khorey-Verskiy Village Council		population is registered in their home community	working settlement	
Varandey, New	working settlement	abolished in 2000		population is registered in their home community	working settlement	