

## Information about settlements in the Nenets A.O.

main source: Le petit fute 2003. Nenetskiy avtonomyy okrug. Moskva: Avangard, 2003. Other sources are cited.

village / settlement	type	municipality	established / history	population	occupations	infrastructure
Anderma	poselok gorodskogo tipa	center of Amdermskiy Possovet	1933 geol. exped. build settlement (fluoride resources, military post), GULAG camp; 1940 status as poselok	1970s: up to 12000 incl. military personell  1989: 787  2002: 650 (source: Wikipedia)	Obschina Yamb-To (nomadic reindeer herders) is registered here (source: www.netes.ru)  earlier (1970s): meteorological station oil and gas exploration chemical laboratory (permafrost studies) school kindergarten hospital sports complex mines abandoned in 1990s (source: Wikipedia)	airport marine port
Andeg	derevnya	center of Andegskiy Selsovet other settlements: Naryga	18th cent.	1999: 254, of which 23 Nenets	fishing commerce administration school kindergarten post office museum cultural center TV station	car transport in winter summer: passenger transport to N-M by boat
Belushe	derevnya	Peshskiy Selsovet				
Bugrino	poselok	Kolguevskiy Selsovet				
Chernaya	derevnya	Primorsko-Kuyskiy Selsovet				
Chizha	derevnya	Kaninskiy Selsovet				
Indiga	poselok	center of Timanskiy Selsovet other settlements: Vyucheyskiy	early 18 <sup>th</sup> cent.	1999: 954 of which 375 Nenets	base for SPK Indigskiy reindeer husbandry fishing hunting sea mammal hunting fishing reception school cultural center medical center meterological station	airport, airplane to N-M
Iskateley	poselok gorodskogo tipa	Gorodskoe poselenie "Rabochiy poselok Iskateley"; part of Munitsipalnyy rayon "Zapolyarnyy rayon"				
Kamenka	derevnya	Pustozerskiy Selsovet	early 20th cent.	1999: 238 of which 41 Nenets	division of SKP Naryana-Ty: .	summer: passenger transport to N-M by boat
Karatayka	poselok	center of Yusharskiy Selsovet	1930	1998: 685	base for SPK Druzhba Narodov reindeer husbandry 5 brigades on mainland 1 brigade on Vaigach Island school, boarding school medical center kindergarten cultural center (fishing earlier important: navaga cod, Arctic cisco [omul])	airport, plane and helicopter to N-M, Vorkuta (heli) band waggon for rent all year to Vorkuta (coast to Kara Sea then inland way)
Kharuta	poselok	center of Khoseda- Khardskiy Selsovet	1892 1892-1929: 1 family (Komi) alone	850	base for SPK Rassvet Severa reindeer husbandry slaughter and products (now closed) medical center cultura center radio station school (all range) kindergarten sports complex TV station museum handicraft (workshop and sale)	in Komi area but administered by NAO airport
Khongurey	poselok	Pustozerskiy Selsovet	1939 as base for reindeer herd. kolkhos im. Gorkiy	1999: 368 of which 160 Nenets	base for SKP Naryana-Ty: reindeer husb. 4200 4200 reind. in 2002 cattle (120) - milk	summer: passenger transport to N-M by boat
Khorey-Ver	poselok	center of Khorey-Verskiy Selsovet	early 20th cent.	ca. 900 of which ca. 50% Nenets  Nenets graveyard	base for SPK Put Ilicha reindeer husbandry cultural center school (primary) medical center	airport
Kiya	derevnya	Shoynskiy Selsovet				
Kotkino	selo	center of Kotkinskiy Selsovet	early 19 <sup>th</sup> cent. (by 2 brothers Kotkino, to avoid military service)	1993: 502	base of SPK RK Sula reindeer husbandry (source: Kiselev) cattle farming ward cultural center school	airport, plane to N-M
Krasnoe	poselok	center of Primorsko- Kuyskiy Selsovet other settlements: Kuya, Oskolkovo	1956, because of severe natural conditions in old living place	1999: 2204, of which 860 Nenets	administration commerce telegraph TV station reindeer husbandry	road to N-M passenger transport by bus taxi service summer: passenger transport to N-M by boat

					fishing sea mammal hunting (seal, walrus) fur farm (polar fox) cattle farming, milk and meat prod. handicraft (workshop, sale) museum veterinary station medical center boarding school, school (full age range) post office, bank cultural center, library restaurants, café, pub kindergarten	airstrip
Kuya	derevnya	Primorsko-Kuyskiy Selsovet				
Labozhskoe	derevnya	Velikovoichnyy Selsovet	17 <sup>th</sup> cent. as hunting place	1903: 182 1999: 330 of which 11 Nenets	cattle farming post office shop elementary school	summer: passenger transport to N-M by boat
Makarovo	derevnya	Telvisochnyy Selsovet	1679	1999: 360, of which 11 Nenets	cattle farming elementary school telegraph post office	
Naryan-Mar	gorod	Gorodskoy okrug "Gorod Naryan-Mar"; part of Munitsipalnyy rayon "Zapolyarnyy rayon"; administrative center of Nenets Autonomous Okrug;	town since 1.3.1935 (GULAG); construction work since 1929, called Belushele		administration commerce regional hospital, polyclinics schools kindergartens highschools museum cultural centers banks post office newspapers, radio, TV telegraph transportation service industry	airport (Arkhangelsk, airplane to St.Petersburg, and local traffic in NAO) all-year road to Krasnoe boat traffic to numerous villages
Naryga	derevnya	Andegskiy Selsovet				
Nelmin Nos	poselok	center of Malozemelskiy Selsovet	1937 as base of Kolkhoz Vyucheyskogo	2000: 1099, most are Nenets	base for SPK im. Vyucheyskogo reindeer husbandry fishing hunting cattle breeding museum dancing group Maimbava elementary school (since 1956) shop kindergarten	summer: boat to N-M
Nes	selo	center of Kaninskiy Selsovet <i>other settlements:</i> Mgla, Chizha	in 1830:7 houses	1999: 1624 of which 732 Nenets	base for SPK RK Severnyy polyus cattle farming SPK Obschina "Kanin" ( <i>Sbornik ...</i> ) shop post office medical center school kindergarten cultural center telegraph meteorological station	airport, airplane to N-M, Arkhangelsk
Nizhnyaya Pesha	derevnya	center of Peshskiy Selsovet <i>other settlements:</i> Belushe, Verkhnyaya Pesha, Volokovaya, Volonga	first half of 19 <sup>th</sup> cent. as hunting place	1999: 1462 of which 34 Nenets	base for SPK Zapolare cattle farming reindeer husbandry fishing medical center school cultural center post office fish sale, shop meteorological station bank telegraph private hunting (ptarmigan) private fishing, cattle, sheep	airport, airplane to N-M, Arkhangelsk
Oksino	selo	center of Pustozerskiy Selsovet	18th cent.	1853: 346 1999: 590, of which 29 Nenets	base: SPK Pobeda cattle farming sea fishing cultural center medical center post office shop school, boarding school	summer: ordinary passenger transport by boat (kater)
Oma	selo	center of Omskiy Selsovet	first half of 19 <sup>th</sup> cent. as station on winter road (former: Kokiny)	1999: 1233 of which 152 Nenets	center of SPK Voskhod reindeer husbandry cattle farming school (all range) kindergarten cultural center telegraph	airport, airplane to N-M, Arkhangelsk
Oskolkovo	derevnya	Primorsko-Kuyskiy Selsovet				
Pylemets	derevnya	Velikovoichnyy Selsovet	15-16th cent. est. as hunting and fishing place	1999: 66 of which 6 Nenets	fishing	
Shchelino	derevnya	Velikovoichnyy Selsovet	1883	1999: 175 of which 8 Nenets	fishing division of SPK im. Lenina fishing cattle	
Shoyna	poselok	center of Shoynskiy Selsovet	1930 as fishing place	1939: 800 2000: less than		airport for small airplanes (AN-2)

				350 – cause: sand dune migration since 1960s	<i>earlier in 1939-50s:</i> meteorological station hospital bank post office fish reception and production (cod, beluga, hai, flatfish) brick factory (closed in WWII) school	
Snopa	derevnya	Omskiy Selsovet				
Telviska	selo	center of Telvisochnyy Selsovet okrug center before Naryan-Mar from 1929 to 1931; <i>other settlements:</i> Makarovo, Uste	1574	1999: 528, of which 30 Nenets	fishing hunting of polar fox, fox, duck, geese, ptarmigan cultural center cattle farming kindergarten school post office private vegetable gardening	summer: passenger transport to N-M by boat
Tobseda	poselok					
Toshviska	derevnya	Velikovochnyy Selsovet	2nd part of 19th cent.	1999: 157 of which 7 Nenets	fishing division of SPK im. Lenina fishing cattle	
Ust-Kara	poselok	center of Karskiy Selsovet		1999: 730 of which 570 Nenets		airport
Uste	derevnya	Telvisochnyy Selsovet	15-16th cent. as hunting place (4 houses)	1843: 171 - fishing 1993: 59	fishing (all have boat) private vegetable gardening private cattle, horses, sheep shop (1 hour a day)	Uste – Telviska: earth road, only for trucks and 4WD no ordinary passenger transport summer: by boat, by foot
Vangurey	poselok					
Varandey, Old	no official status	not part of any municipality	see special note	population is mainly registered in Naryan-Mar		
Varnek	poselok	Yusharskiy Selsovet				
Velikovochnoe	selo	center of Velikovochnyy Selsovet <i>other settlements:</i> Toshviska, Labozhskoe, Shchelino	end 15 <sup>th</sup> – beg. 16 <sup>th</sup> cent.	1999: 910 of which 16 Nenets	base of SPK im. Lenina cattle and horse farming fishing??? school (full age range) hospital cultural center museum	summer: passenger transport to N-M by boat bridge over Krayama air transport
Verkhnyaya Mglá	derevnya	Kaninskiy Selsovet		1999: 30	division of SPK RK Severnyy polyus cattle farming, calves ward	
Verkhnyaya Peshá	derevnya	Peshkiy Selsovet				
Vizhas	derevnya	Omskiy Selsovet	18 <sup>th</sup> century; fishing place (navaga) (former: Komandruéva)	1999: 172 of which 21 Nenets	division of SPK Voskhod cattle farming elementary school	airport, plane to N-M
Volokovaya	derevnya	Peshkiy Selsovet				
Volonga	derevnya	Peshkiy Selsovet				
Vyucheyskiy	poselok	Timanskiy Selsovet	1933 as base of Sovkhoz Indigskiy (milk prod.)	1999: 215 of which 127 Nenets	division of SPK Indigskiy reindeer husbandry cattle farming, milk production elementary school kindergarten	small boat transport to Indiga
Kharyaginskiy	vakhtovyy poselok (working settlement)	on the territory of Khorey-Verskiy Selsovet		population is registered in their home community		
Varandey, New	vakhtovyy poselok (working settlement)			population is registered in their home community		